Updating and Strengthening MAP's Transportation and Land Use Policy Platform

Transportation
Bonanza February 15, 2025

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MENTI-METER EXERCISE

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Panelists

Brad Strader, AICP, C2G
Jeromie Winsor, AICP, AECOM
Suzann Flowers, City of Ann Arbor
Amy Lipset, AICP, Fishbeck

Transportation Land Use Leadership Task Force

- ☐ Brad Strader, AICP, Co-Chair | C2G
- ☐ Jeromie Winsor, AICP, Co-Chair | AECOM
- ☐ Jenya Abramovich, AICP | SEMCOG
- ☐ Eric Bettis | Wayne State University
- ☐ Dave Bulkowski | Disability Advocates of Kent County
- ☐ Tanya DeOliveira, AICP | Williams and Works
- ☐ Suzann Flowers | City of Ann Arbor

- ☐ Joe Grengs, AICP | University of Michigan
- ☐ Lauren Joseph | Grand Valley Metro Council
- ☐ Sarah Lagpacan, AICP | Oakland County Transit
- ☐ Amy Lipset, AICP | Fishbeck
- ☐ Arthur Mullen, AICP | Wade Trim
- Melanie Piana | Regional Transportation Authority
- ☐ Suzanne Schulz, FAICP | Progressive Companies

Who is Attending?

Task Force Formation and Purpose

Why Now?

- Member and stakeholder pressure.
- MAP Transportation Policy (2012) is over a decade old
- ☐ Need a succinct and actionable agenda.
- ☐ Support the Growing MI Together Council.
- ☐ Compete with states that integrate land use and transportation policies.
- ☐ Reduce land consumptive development.

MAP's policy framework goal is to **connect land use to better transportation infrastructure** that
accommodates all ways of getting around (walking,
biking, transit, accessibility, safe streets) and **includes** *all* **Michigan residents**.



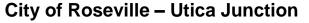




Task Force Goals

Determine what is needed, priorities, and the planner's role to advocate for change.









MDOT Vision Update

Provide People with a Safe, Future-Driven, Interconnected Multi-Modal Transportation Network that Ensures Equitable Options



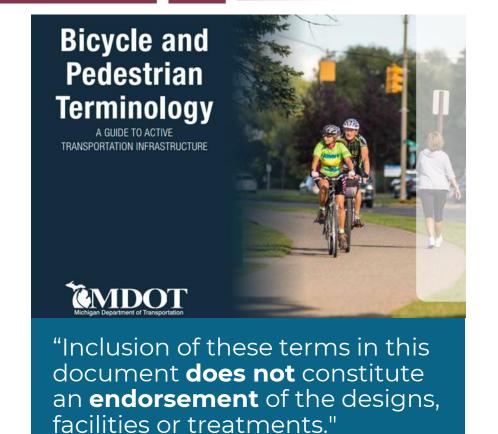


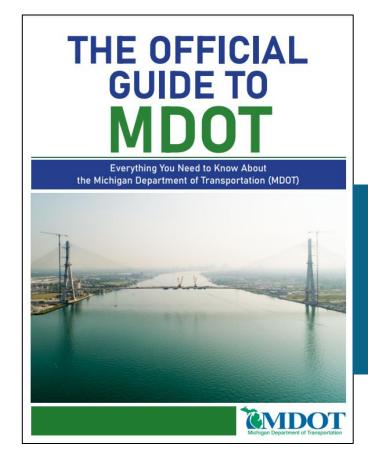
Ypsilanti Township
Photo credit: MDOT- Sara Martin

Pleasant Ridge / Ferndale



Opportunities to Align with Stated Vision





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Pedestrian – 5 mentions

Bicycle – 4 mentions

Nonmotorized – 5 mentions





Development of "Guiding Principles"

- ☐ Meetings held monthly over Summer and Fall of 2024
- ☐ Development of initial principles focus on "rule of three"
- ☐ Framework presented during Planning
 Michigan 2024 seeking validation and
 refinement







MAP Conference: Biggest Transportation Needs?

- □ Accessibility
- Zero Deaths
- ☐ Complete Streets
- Zoning
- Safety
- ☐ Funding
- Walk to Amenities

- Sidewalks
- □ Access to Opportunity
- Public Transit
- □ Accessibility
- Safety
- ☐ Expanding Transit Network
- Safety

- ☐ Regional Transit
- Safer Roads
- Walkability
- ☐ Safe and Accessible Options
- Prioritizing Nonmotorized

Uses

- □ Funding
- Density





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MAP Conference: How Can Planners Influence Needs?

- ☐ Traffic studies
- Explain the full range of possibilities beyond status quo
- Zone for accessibilitythrough proximity
- Support their elected
 officials with key
 messages for the need
 for change

- ☐ Master plan updates
- Work more closely with traffic engineers
- Policy influence
- ☐ Recommendations to local, state, and national agencies
- Don't cede control of ROW to engineers
- □ Political power: lobbying, advocacy, activism

- ☐ Federal Aid Committee
- Education
- Walkability audits
- ☐ Zoning reform (e.g., no parking minimums)
- ☐ Traffic calming measures
- ☐ Ordinance changes
- □ Having a current plan to be ready for changes
- Educate the public about what types of roads are amenable to housing and walkability



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The Guiding Principles

1. Emphasizing Public Health and Safety

2. Align Land Use with Transportation

3. Develop a People-Centered Transportation Network

Guiding Principle #1 Emphasizing Public Health and Safety



City of Ann Arbor

- ☐ Safe Transportation for All
- ☐ Paradigm Shift
- ☐ Safety First
- ☐ Improve Public Health Outcomes
- □ People First
- ☐ Proactive Tools and Innovative Design



Guiding Principle #1 - Actions for MAP and Members

Community Connections

Continue advancing the development of safe greenways that connect communities and people to shopping, jobs, healthcare, and more without requiring a vehicle.

Partnerships

Establish partnerships with organizations working in public health, social services, non-profits and others to improve effectiveness of advocacy.

Project Selection

Adopt transportation project selection criteria that improve safety and public health (e.g., prioritizing solutions at high-crash locations).

Traffic Calming

Provide guidance on traffic calming measures and how to effectively engage within municipalities and with road agencies to address safety issues and lower speeds.

Equity

Ensure transportation investments and their design are prioritized equitably to benefit people who walk, bike, or use transit and a focus on traditionally underserved communities.





Guiding Principle #1 Emphasizing Public Health and Safety

City of Ann Arbor







- Pavement markings
- Flexible posts
- Traffic calming
- American Planning Association
 Michigan Chapter
 Creating Great Communities for All

- Pavement markings-green paint
- Flexible posts
- R1-6 signs
- Signage
- Lane narrowing

- Pavement markings-green paint
- Flexible posts
- Policy- No turn on red
- Signage
- Lane narrowing



Interactive Polling

Which action(s) are most important?

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Guiding Principle #2 Align Land Use with Transportation



City of Alexandria, VA

- ☐ Retain and attract people
- ☐ Create sense of belonging and wellbeing
- ☐ Provide transportation choices
- ☐ Align land use with transportation
- ☐ Collaboration among planning professionals



Guiding Principle #2 Priority Actions for MAP and Members

Development

Plan, zone and advocate for densities, mixes of land uses, and connecting pathways that enable residents to live their lives without needing to drive, especially in places targeted for walking, biking, and transit investments.

Infill Development

Plan for infill development that utilizes existing transportation infrastructure.

Prioritize Pedestrian Access

Update development codes and review processes to reduce or remove parking requirements, evaluate transportation impacts instead of just traffic, and prioritize pedestrian, bicycle and transit accessibility.

Comprehensive Plans

Develop Comprehensive Plans that integrate planning for transportation systems with land use, parks & rec, economic development strategies, housing, transportation engineering efforts, instead of separate Master Plans and transportation plans led by different departments or agencies.

Align Development Incentives

Target state and local development incentives where the transportation infrastructure is in place or can be easily adapted, instead of greenfields

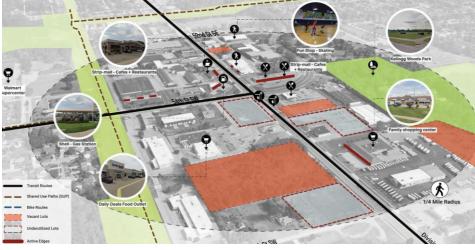


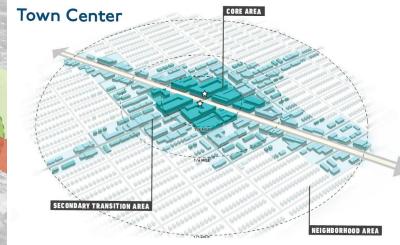


Guiding Principle #2 Align Land Use with Transportation

PROPOSED TC1 REZONING AREA







Transit Oriented Development (TOD) Zoning in Ann Arbor

TOD Planning in Grand Rapids

Mobility Oriented Development Planning in SE Michigan

Target development along major transit routes, in locations with non-motorized infrastructure, and with a mix of uses and density.

Enact polices and zoning that encourage non-auto travel, multi-modal impact studies, and/or eliminate minimum parking (add max).





Interactive Polling

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Guiding Principle #3 Develop a People-Centered Transportation Network



City of Grand Rapids

- ☐ Transportation network options
- ☐ Create vibrant spaces
- ☐ Context sensitive designs
- ☐ Infrastructure should serve all people



Guiding Principle #3 Priority Actions for MAP and Members

Policy Change

Encourage policies that make it easier to reduce or convert travel lanes for non-vehicular users or transit. Restrict adding roadway throughput capacity (unless there are compelling safety benefits).

Complete Streets

Make the implementation of "complete streets" part of standard roadway design practice through communities (not optional based on funding).

Funding Advocacy

Advocate for additional regional transit and pedestrian/bike project funding resources

Transportation Choice

Design and improvements should focus on people. Vehicular level of service should not be the prevailing criteria used for project selection/design. Instead apply a balanced set of selection criteria and performance measures that consider how a project improves the pedestrian, bike and transit experience.

Transportation System Design

Increase community influence over street and network design, regardless of who holds jurisdiction over the roadway. Design choices like turning radii, lane widths, roadside amenities, and the setting of speed limits should consider safety for all users and community values.





Guiding Principle #3 Develop a People-Centered Transportation Network







Village of Cassopolis / M-60





Interactive Polling

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Next Steps for Planners and Engineers

- Planners be in the room and bring your plans
- ☐ Engineers review the policy documents before you decide on the solution
- Advocate for increased regional transit and nonmotorized funding
- ☐ Support from state leadership State Transportation Commission
- Support from local leadership elected mayors, supervisors



Next Steps

Present the Guiding Principles to Partner Organizations and Stakeholders

- Transportation Bonanza Today!
- Michigan Association of Regions
- Michigan Transportation Planning Association
- Michigan Municipal League
- Michigan Townships Association
- Michigan Association of Counties
- State Transportation Commission

- County Road Association of Michigan
- Transit Agencies
- Rural Transit Agencies
- ACEC
- Professional Engineering Associations
- Absolutely Accessible Kent County





Next Steps

Convert the Task Force to a MAP Standing Committee

- Meet monthly
- Identify and develop education curriculums that advance the Guiding Principles
- Present at Partner and Stakeholder events and conferences
- Present at OHIO Chapter APA Free Friday Webinar
- Contribute to the Transportation Bonanza Session Planning Team





MAP Next Steps

Empower planners to be stronger advocates for the transportation systems in their communities.

- Develop and deliver workshops and training programs.
- Create a transportation land use best practice guide for planners and our partners
- MAP Web page landing spot for resources.
- Update MAP Transportation Policy (2012)
- Stories from the trenches case studies, challenges, barriers, successes, lessons learned.
- Form, maintain and strengthen partnerships and alliances with other transportation advocates and leaders
- Advocate and lobby in Lansing for better laws.







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